PART I INTRODUCTION

INSIDE THE CONSUMER'S MIND PART II

1

HELLO, CB

Welcome to the Fascinating World of Consumers

Where Offerings and Hopes Meet	2
INTRODUCTION	4
WANT. NEED. LOVE	3
WE ARE CONSUMERS—24-7!	4
CONSUMERS ARE FASCINATING Dear Diary—Here is My Consumer Behavior	5 5
FIVE VISIONS OF THE CONSUMER Consumer as Problem Solver	6
Consumer as Economic Creature	6
Consumer as Computer	6
Consumer as Shopper	6
Consumer as Reveler	7
WHAT IS CONSUMER BEHAVIOR?	8
Needs and Wants	9
A Need is Not a Product. A Product is not a Need. EXCHANGE, RESOURCES, AND VALUE	10 11
-Three Essentials of Consumer Behavior	"
DOES MARKETING CREATE CONSUMER NEEDS?	14
The Tattoo is Already Inside You	15
SEEING THE FUTURE FIRST—	1/
MEETING CONSUMERS' LATENT NEEDS Marketing Is All About Satisfying A Consumer Need	16 16
CREATING CONSUMER VALUE—	10
THE SUPREME PURPOSE OF BUSINESS	18
THE AGE OF THE EMPOWERED CONSUMER	19
Co-creation and Personalization	19
Authentic Consumption Experience	20
Collaborative Consumption	20
Consumer in the Driver's Seat CONSUMERS: SAME AND DIFFERENT	21
SEGMENTATION	22 23
CONSUMER BEHAVIOR AS A FIELD OF STUDY	26
WHO SHOULD STUDY CONSUMER BEHAVIOR?	26
An Experiential Journey	29
A QUICK TOUR OF THE BOOK	24
SUMMARY	26
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	26
Case: Air Stockings 31	
Researching the Consumer 32	
Market Segmentation 33	
Romancing the Consumer 29 CR RI OG	27

2

MOTIVATION

Consumer Motivation, Emotion, and Involvement

The Fire That Lights Within	34
INTRODUCTION	35
CONSUMER MOTIVATION The Fundamental Inner Force What About Needs and Wants? Innate versus Learned Needs What Our Bodies Need What Our Mind Needs 38 What Our Mind Needs 38	35 37
MASLOW'S MODEL OF HIERARCHY OF NEEDS Humans Live for Bread and Then More	40
How the Hierarchy Works The Storm Inside the Pyramid	42
Beyond Maslow—Murray's Needs	42
UNCONSCIOUS CONSUMPTION MOTIVES The Bliss of Not Knowing Why We Buy	43
RESEARCHING CONSUMER MOTIVES Raising Peek-a-boo to an Art Form	45
UNCOVERING HIDDEN MOTIVES	45
Mason Haire's Projective Technique	48
CONSUMER EMOTIONS	48
LUST, LOVE, AND LONGING 50	
A Hundred Faces of Emotion CONSUMER MOODS Almost Emotional	50
HEDONIC CONSUMPTION What Maslow Missed	52
CONSUMER INVOLVEMENT A Yardstick for All of Our Actions	53
MEASURING CONSUMER INVOLVEMENT	53
CHAMAADV	E.4
SUMMARY Review+Rewind Think+Apply	54
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	55
,	

xiv

Romancing the Consumer 52

INSIDE THE CONSUMER'S MIND PART II

PERCEPTION

Consumer Perception, Biases, and Sensory Marketing

The Only Reality Th	at Matters	<i>56</i>
INTRODUCTION THE PERCEPTION F THREE STEP PROCES:		57 58 58
EXPOSURE ATTENTION		58 60
Voluntary and Involu INTERPRETATION	ntary Attention	60 60
FACTORS THAT SHA		62
THE CONTEXT		64
CONSUMER CHARACT	ERISTICS	64
PERCEPTUAL BIASE Or Why We Don't See Ho		66
SELECTIVE EXPOSURI Avoiding Seeing Things	E	66
SELECTIVE ATTENTIO Avoiding Taking a Note o		66
SELECTIVE INTERPRE Avoiding Knowing the In		67
PERCEPTUAL FRAM	IES	67
PERCEPTUAL THRESH		67
SUBLIMINAL PERCEPT The Folklore of Sneaky I		68
PERCEPTUAL ORGAN Bringing Order to the C	IZATION	69
GESTALT, FIGURE-GR	OUND, CLOSURE	69
MARKETING APPLIC	CATIONS	70
PSYCHOLOGY OF PRI	CE PERCEPTION	71
REFERENCE PRICE COUNTRY-OF-ORIGIN 721	EFFECTS	71
BRAND IMAGE AND BI	RAND EXTENSIONS	72
PERCEPTUAL MAPS A		72
SENSORY MARKETII Alluring You Through th		76
SUMMARY Review+Rewind	Think+Apply	82
	In The Manager's Shoes	83

Romancing the Consumer 79

LEARNING

Consumer Learning, Memory, and Nostalgia

From Classical to Cognitive	84
INTRODUCTION	85
Consumer Learning: Defined	85
FOUR MODELS OF CONSUMER LEARNING	86
Or How The Dog, Pigeon, Monkey, And	
Computer Get It	0.4
CLASSICAL CONDITIONING	86
INSTRUMENTAL LEARNING	88
MODELING	89
COGNITIVE LEARNING	89
STIMULUS GENERALIZATION AND DISCRIMINATION	92
A Shortcut For Every Season	
CONSUMER INFORMATION PROCESSING	93
MEMORY AND REMEMBERING	
Inside The Supercomputer HOW CONSUMER MEMORY WORKS	93
How Do STM And LTM Talk To Each Other?	93 94
Repetition	95
Mnemonics	96
Elaboration	96
INFORMATION STRUCTURE	97
Associative Network	97
Episodic and Semantic Memories	98
REMEMBERING THE INFORMATION	98
Transferring Back from LTM To STM	
Recognition and Recall	
HOW CONSUMERS ORGANIZE INFORMATION	
IN THEIR MINDS	100
CONSUMER ADOPTION OF PRODUCT	
INNOVATIONS The Ultimate Learning Experience	104
The Ultimate Learning Experience	
DESIRABLE CHARACTERISTICS OF INNOVATIONS Or What Makes An Innovation Hot	104
CONSUMER NOSTALGIA	106
Down Memory Lane: Nostalgia and the	
Pleasures of Consuming the Past	
MARKETING WITH NOSTALGIA	107
SUMMARY	108
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	100
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	109
,	

MY CB ≥ воок 🖔

CB BLOG 108

Romancing the Consumer 107

PART II INSIDE THE CONSUMER'S MIND

IDENTITY

Consumer Values, Personality,

The Reality of Our Multiple selves	110
INTRODUCTION	111
CONSUMER VALUES What Is Your LOV Profile	111 112
LINKING PRODUCT ATTRIBUTES TO CONSUMER VALU	
Means-End Chains	113
CONSUMER PERSONALITY	114
FREUDIAN THEORY Is Your Id Misbehavin'?	115
DEFENSE MECHANISMS	115
TRAIT THEORY	116
Your Uniqueness Is What Your Personality Is	
THE BIG FIVE OF PERSONALITY	117
MARKETERS' FIVE	117
Innovativeness Variety Seeker	117 117
Need for Cognition	118
Uniqueness Seeker	119 120
Vanity	120
THE INFLUENCE OF PERSONALITY ON CONSUMER	
BEHAVIOR	121
SELF-CONCEPT	121
Our Multiple and Extended Selves	
Personality or Self-Concept—	
Which Do Consumers Consume?	122
COMPONENTS OF SELF-CONCEPT	123
Body, Values & Character, Competence and Succ Social Roles, and Personality Traits	cess,
THE EXTENDED SELF AND POSSESSIONS	125
OUR EXTENDED SELVES IN A DIGITAL WORLD	127
CLIMAMA DV	100
SUMMARY	128
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	400
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	129
Romancing the Consumer 126 CB BLOG	128

LIFESTYLES

Consumer Lifestyles and Psychographics

Psychographics	
The Art of Writing Consumer Biographies	130
INTRODUCTION	131
PSYCHOGRAPHICS DEFINED	131
LIFESTYLE DEFINED	131
Bohemians, Soccer Moms, and Others Consumer Types	400
PSYCHOGRAPHICS—LIFESTYLES BY NUMBERS	132
MEASURING LIFESTYLES ACTIVITIES, INTERESTS, AND OPINIONS	132
PSYCHOGRAPHIC SEGMENTATION	134
Adventures in Dissecting the Consumer	154
VALUES AND LIFESTYLES (VALS)	135
PSYCHOOGRAPHICS + DEMOGRAPHICS	136
PRODUCTS AS BUILDING BLOCKS	
OF LIFESTYLES	136
MARKETING BY LIFESTYLES	137
A. Products By Lifestyles	137
B. Selling Product Constellations B. Brand Alliances	137 137
C. Positioning By Lifestyle	137
BOBOS—A NEW CONSUMER SEGMENT	138
MATERIALISM VS. VOLUNTARY SIMPLICITY The Yin and Yang of Consumption	140
STATUS CONSUMPTION	140
YOUR BIG LIFE PROJECT	143
GEODEMOGRAPHICS PRIZM	144 144
Bohemians	144
Urban Achievers	145
Product usage variations across prizm clusters	146
SUMMARY	148
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	1-10
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	149

CB

xvi

Romancing the Consumer 138 CB BLOG 148

PART II INSIDE THE CONSUMER'S MIND

7 ATTITUDES

Consumer Attitude: Know-Feel-Do Models

Knowing What to Want and What to Shun	5 <i>0</i>
INTRODUCTION	151
ATTITUDE: DEFINITION	152
PREDISPOSITION Pregnant with Meaning	152
MEASURING CONSUMER ATTITUDES	153
THE ABC MODEL OF ATTITUDE	154
BELIEFS —What Do You Know About Me?	154
AFFECT —Do You Love Me Or Not?	155
CONATION —So Do You Have Any Intentions To Buy Me?	155
HIERARCHIES IN ATTITUDE	156
Low Involvement Hierarchy	157
MARKETING IMPLICATION OF ATTITUDE HIERARCHY	157
Consistency among Think, Feel, and Do	158
FOUR FUNCTIONS OF ATTITUDE Why Should We Hold Attitudes At All?	159
MULTIATTRIBUTE MODELS OF ATTITUDE	
AND BEHAVIOR: TOVA, TORA, TOTA	160
THEORY OF REASONED ACTION (TORA)	160
MOLDING CONSUMER ATTITUDES How May I Persuade Thee?	162
COGNITIVE ROUTE TO ATTITUDE MOLDING I am going to convince you	162
AFFECTIVE ROUTE TO ATTITUDE MOLDING I am going to charm you	162
CONATIVE ROUTE TO ATTITUDE MOLDING I am going to induce you	163
CB 2.0 FISHBEIN'S EXTENDED MODEL	165
TOVA AND TOTA: MODELS FOR	
COMPLEX ATTITUDES	166
SUMMARY	168
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	169
Romancing the Consumer 164 CB BLOG	168

8 PERSUASION

Molding Consumer Attitudes Across Involvement

You Talk, But I Will Listen to Myself	170
INTRODUCTION	171
ATTITUDE CHANGE: SEVEN THEORIES —When You Care Versus When You Don't	172
1. INVOLVEMENT AND THINK-FEEL GRID FOR ATTITUDE CHANGE	172
2. ELABORATION LIKELIHOOD MODEL Central and Peripheral Routes	173
3. MOLDING ATTITUDES THROUGH MULTIATTRIBUTE MODELS	175
4. HEIDER'S BALANCE THEORY	176
5. ATTRIBUTION THEORY	177
6. SELF-PERCEPTION THEORY	178
7. ACTIVE VERSUS PASSIVE AUDIENCE THEORY	179
HOW LOW INVOLVEMENT ADVERTISING WORKS Attitude Toward the Ad	180 181
APPEAL TYPES The Anatomy of an Ad	181
Emotional Versus Rational Appeals	181
Humor Appeals Fear Appeal	182 182
Sexual Appeals	183
Two-sided Appeals Comparative Advertising	184 185
SOURCE CREDIBILITY	185
MATCH UP HYPOTHESIS	186
PERSUASION IN INTERPERSONAL SELLING Getting Customers to Like You	187
SUMMARY	188
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	188
Pomancing the Consumor 196 CD DL OC	107

PART III CONSUMERS' ENVIRONMENT

9

CULTURE

Consumers' Culture and Meaning Transfer

Our Shared Code for Living	190
INTRODUCTION	191
CULTURE: DEFINITION	191
The Blueprint For Everyday Living	
ELEMENTS OF CULTURE	192
The Rich Contents of the Treasure Box	100
GETTING CULTURE—HOW DO WE LEARN IT?	193
HIGH, LOW, FOLK, POP CULTURE	194
CHARACTERISTICS OF CULTURE	195
CULTURAL VALUES	196
The Foundation of Culture	
CORE WESTERN VALUES	196
EAST VERSUS WEST	196
FIVE UNIVERSAL CULTURAL VALUE TRAITS	197
What Tells Societies Apart INDIVIDUALISM VERSUS COLLECTIVISM	197
HIGH CONTEXT VERSUS LOW CONTEXT	197
POWER DISTANCE	198
UNCERTAINTY AVOIDANCE	198
MASCULINITY VERSUS FEMININITY	199
CULTURAL PRACTICES: RITUALS,	
CUSTOMS, AND MYTHS	200
THE DEEPER FUNCTIONS OF RITUALISTIC	
CULTURAL PRACTICES CULTURAL PRACTICES AND MARKETING	202 203
COLTURAL PRACTICES AND WARKETING	203
SYMBOLIC FUNCTIONS OF CULTURE	204
CROSSING CULTURES: MARKETING BLUNDERS	205
CULTURAL ETHNOCENTRISM	206
THE SILENT LANGUAGE OF CULTURE	207
POSTMODERN GLOBAL CULTURE: MYTH OR REALITY	209
GIFT EXCHANGE: A CULTURAL ANALYSIS	211
OUR CULTURALLY CONSTITUTED WORLD	211
CB2.0 A MODEL OF MEANING PRODUCTION	
AND CONSUMPTION IN A CULTURE	214
APPENDIX. SELECTED CULTURES FROM AROUND THE WORLD	216
ALLENDIA. SELECTED COLLORES FROM ARCOUND THE WORLD	210
SUMMARY	220
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	221

10

REFERENTS

Reference Groups, Opinion Leaders, and e-fluentials

Experts, Heroes, Minders, and Connectors	222
INTRODUCTION	223
REFERENCE GROUPS	223
Limiting Extreme Individuality PRIMARY VS. SECONDARY GROUPS	224
FORMAL VS. INFORMAL GROUPS	224
MEMBERSHIP VS. SYMBOLIC GROUPS	224
THREE FORMS OF REFERENT INFLUENCE Good to, Love to, Have to	226
SUSCEPTIBILITY TO INTERPERSONAL INFLUENCE (SIP) 229
SOCIAL COMPARISON THEORY	230
SOCIAL LOAFING	230
OPINION LEADERS	231
IDENTIFYING OPINION LEADERS INFLUENTIALS	232 232
E-FLUENTIALS	232
A New Bre ed of Influentia ls in the Cyber Age	
DIFFUSION OF INNOVATIONS	236
OPINION LEADERS AND FOLLOWERS	236
It Takes Many to Diffuse Innovations	
THE ADOPTION PROCESS Why Are Imitators Late to the Party?	238
MEDIA AND MARKET CONVERSATION	238
TWO-STEP VERSUS MULTI-STEP FLOW	
OF COMMUNICATION THEORY WHOM CAN FOLLOWERS TRUST— AND WHY	238
ADVERTISING DOES NOT SUFFICE	
BUZZ MARKETING: W-O-M WITH A TWIST	240
RECIPE FOR SUCCESSFUL BUZZ	242
REFERENT INFLUENCE IN THE MARKETPLACE Now You See It, Now You Don't	242
SIX DRIVERS OF VIRALITY	243
SUMMARY	244
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	0.17
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	245

Romancing the Consumer 235 CB BLOG 244

xviii

Romancing the Consumer 208

PART IV

THE CONSUMER AS CHOOSER AND SHOPPER

DECISIONS

Consumer Decision Making Rational and Emotional

Choosing—It is a Privilege. It is a Hassle.	246
INTRODUCTION	247
THE CONSUMER DECISION PROCESS	248
STEP 1: PROBLEM RECOGNITION Opportunity Knocking	248
STEP 2: INFORMATION SEARCH When You Are Unfamiliar/Familiar	250
SOURCES OF INFORMATION	252
SEARCH STRATEGIES AND DETERMINANTS	253
DETERMINANTS OF SEARCHING Ignorance is Bliss	256 256
STEP 3: ALTERNATIVE EVALUATION	257
Evaluation Criteria	257
Determinant Attributes	258
DECISION MODELS Beauty Contests and Brand Battles	258
THE COMPENSATORY MODEL	258
NONCOMPENSATORY MODELS	259
IMPERFECTIONS IN CONSUMER JUDGMENTS	261
DECISION HEURISTICS FRAMING EFFECTS ON JUDGMENTS The Case of Glass Half-full or Half-empty	261 263
Top-Down Versus Bottom-Up Customization SATISFICING	263 265
CHOOSING EXPRESSIVE PRODUCTS? Affective Choice Mode	266 266
Emotional Choices	266
STEP 4: PURCHASE	267
STEP 5: POST-PURCHASE EXPERIENCE	268
INVOLVEMENT—THE PERVASIVE ARBITER	
OF CHOICE PROCESSES THE BIASED DECISION MAKER	269
THE BIASED DECISION WAKER	282
APPENDIX 11A. FAMILY DECISION MAKING	276
APPENDIX 11B. BUSINESS BUYING DECISION	S 282
SUMMARY	282
Review+Rewind Think+Apply Practice - Experience In The Manager's Sheet	202
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	283

Romancing the Consumer 277

SATISFACTION

Consumer Post-Choice Experience

Doubt, Satisfaction, Voice, Loyalty	284
INTRODUCTION	287
POST CHOICE EXPERIENCE After the Choice Has Been Made	287
DECISION CONFIRMATION Fighting Buyer's Remorse	287 288
EXPERIENCE EVALUATION Consuming Mindlessly FREE SAMPLING—DOES IT HELP?	288
THE PSYCHOLOGY OF CONSUMER SATISFACTION Please Stop that Advertising Hype!	290
Quality and Satisfaction in Services	292
E-SATISFACTION	293
FIVE FACES OF SATISFACTION From Mere Satisfaction to Extreme Delight	294
Surprise, Here is Your Delight!	303
FUTURE RESPONSE: EXIT, VOICE, OR LOYA The Public Chatter about Products	LTY 296
CONSUMER COMPLAINING Not for the Timid at Heart! After the Complaint— Is there Justice?	298
DAMAGE CONTROL The Art of Recovery	298 299
CHOOSING WITHOUT KNOWING Decoding the apparent irrationality in consumer choices 300	
PRODUCT DISPOSAL The High Price of Consuming DISPOSAL OF PERSONAL POSSESSIONS.	302
CONSUMER INVOLVEMENT— HOW IT COLORS OUR POST-CHOICE	
EXPERIENCE	303
SUMMARY Review+Rewind Think+Apply	311
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	312

 $MY \ CB \ge$ воок 🖔

CB BLOG 304

Romancing the Consumer 297

PART IV THE CONSUMER AS CHOOSER AND SHOPPER

CONSUMERS' DIVERSITY

PART V

SHOPPING

consumer as snopper	
Store Choice, Loyalty, and Impulsivity	<i>306</i>
INTRODUCTION A Nation of Shoppers	307
POP-UP STORES	308
SHOPPING MOTIVES I Am a Shopper but I Don't Have to Buy Anything, Do I? SHOPPING ORIENTATION	308
-ACQUISITION OR LEISURE	310
PLANNED, UNPLANNED, AND IMPULSE BUYIN IN-STORE FACTORS How The Shopper Becomes The Buyer	G 319 311
CONSUMER IMPULSIVITY When You Gotta Have It!	313
HOW CONSUMERS CHOOSE THEIR STORES It is Not Random At All	314
Battle of the Stores—How They Differentiate NONFOOD SHOPPING Or When Man Does Not Live by Bread Alone STORE IMAGE AND STORE PERSONALITY	315 316 317
CONSUMER LOYALTY TO STORES	318
A MODEL OF STORE BRAND CHOICE Who Buys Store Brands?	320
MARKETING IMPLICATIONS— MILKING CONSUMERS' IMPULSIVITY CRAFTING STORE ATMOSPHERICS WINNING CUSTOMER LOYALTY	321 321 321
PSYCHOLOGY OF ONLINE SHOPPERS	322
SUMMARY Review+Rewind Think+Apply	324
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	325

AGE, SEX, FAMILY

Gender, Age, and Family in Consumer Behavior

Permanent Markers of Our Identity	326
INTRODUCTION	327
GENDER Men Are from Mars, Women Are from Venus	327
GENDER ROLE IDENTITY CONSUMPTION "Real men don't cry!"	328
DIFFERENCES IN MEN AND WOMEN AS CONSUMERS	329
METROSEXUALS, RETROSEXUALS, AND ÜBERSEXUALS Trends in Male Branding	332
AGE Why Marketers Want To Know How Old You Ar	334 e
AGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION The Changing Landscape of the Market	334
POPULATION PYRAMIDS	335
AGE BASED CONSUMER SEGMENTS	336
BABY BOOMERS Seeking The Fountain Of Eternal Youth	336
GENERATION X The Coming of Age	339
GENERATION Y/MILLENNIALS The Generation with a Social Conscience	340
MARKETING TO MILLENNIALS	341
TEENAGERS	342
THE EARLY CONSUMER SOCIALIZATION CHILDREN	343
Consumers in the making	343
SENIORS Anything but Sedated	344
Consuming by Age	345
MARKETING TO YOUTH	346
FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS	348
FAMILY LIFE CYCLE	348
Empty Nesters and other Kinds of Families CONSUMER SOCIALIZATION OF CHILDREN	352
SUMMARY	354
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	055
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	355
Romancing the Consumer 345 CB BLO	<i>G</i> 354

Romancing the Consumer 310

PART V CONSUMERS' DIVERSITY

CONSUMER RELATIONSHIP WITH THE MARKETPLACE PART VI

15

ETHNICITY AND CLASS

Ethnic Identity in Consumer Behavior

Consumer Behavior	
The Third permanent Marker of Our Identity	<i>356</i>
INTRODUCTION	357
ETHNICITY VS. RACE Multi-ethnic World Cities	357 358
A PORTRAIT OF VARIOUS ETHNIC GROUPS (Age, Education, Income, Family Structure)	361
CAUCASIANS (NON-HISPANIC WHITES) Inside the Caucasian mind How Marketers Should Respond	363
AFRICAN-AMERICANS Successful and Celebrating How Marketers Should Respond	364
HISPANICS Building Identity in the Marketplace How Marketers Should Respond	366
ASIAN-AMERICANS Vaues: mainstream at all How Marketers Should Respond	369
ETHNIC IDENTITY Charms of Ethnic Diversity	374 374
RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION MAJOR RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD	376 377
INCOME AND WEALTH CONSUMER SENTIMENT Why the Poor Pay More? Psychology of Poverty	378 379 380 380
SOCIAL CLASS Life Beyond Income	383
SOCIAL MOBILITY AND STATUS DISCORD	384
From Class to Mass— Pushing Class Boundaries Trend Masstige	384 385
SUMMARY	386
Review+Rewind Think+Apply Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	387
Romancing the Consumer 373 CB BLO	<i>G</i> 385

16 FANDOM

Consumer Relationship With Brands

Loyalty, Romance, and Brand Tribes	388
INTRODUCTION	389
BRAND LOYALTY: THE CONCEPT	390
The Power of Behavior-scans Brand Loyalty as Attitude-Based Behavior So Should You Abandon Behavior Scans?	390 391
CONSUMER LOYALTY	392
A MODEL OF BRAND LOYALTY Or How to Make Julia a Believer	392
FOUR FACES OF BRAND LOYALTY	393
CONSUMER BRAND LOYALTY:	
A COMPREHENSIVE MODEL	394
BRAND EQUITY SOURCE OF BRAND EQUITY	396 397
BRAND PERSONALITY	398
MEASURING BRAND PERSONALITY How Brands Acquire Personality	399 399
CONSUMER RELATIONSHIPS WITH BRANDS Meet My Brand—My Buddy and My Alter-ego	402
BRAND ATTACHMENT	406
A SOCIETY OF CONSUMPTION COMMUNITIES	407
BRANDFESTS Party Time for All Brand Lovers	408
BRANDFESTS AND BRAND BONDING	409
CONSUMPTION TRIBES	409
FOUR ROLES IN CONSUMPTION COMMUNITIES	410
DEEP INVOLVEMENT—EXTREME BRAND LOV	E 413
SUMMARY	414
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	415
Romancing the Consumer 405 CB BLC	OG 414

MY CB ≥ BOOK O 17 _{ETHICS}

Marketers, Public Policy, and the Slightly Unethical Consumer

Who Is Watching Whom?	416
INTRODUCTION	416
DECEPTION: ETHICS IN MARKETING	418
SELLING UNSAFE PRODUCTS	418
UNFAIR PRICING	418
MISINFORMATION AND DECEPTION	419
INTRUSION AND OVER-COMMERCIALISM The IIIs of Advertising	419
PUBLIC POLICY AND ITS ROLE IN	400
CONSUMER PROTECTION	422
CONSTRAINING CHOICES	422
MANDATING CHOICES	422
FACILITATIVE INFRASTRUCTURE	423
PROTECTING THE CONSUMER FROM MARKETERS	
CONSUMER BILL OF RIGHTS REGULATION OF ADVERTISING	423 425
ADVERTISING TO CHILDREN	425
PROTECTING CONSUMER PRIVACY	426
CONSUMER NEGLIGENCE AND CONSCIENCE	427
THE MENACE OF SHOPLIFTING	428
THREE FACTOR MODEL OF SHOPLIFTING	
THE CURSE OF COMPULSIVE BUYING COMPULSIVE CONSUMPTION	429
FEEDING OUR BODIES BADLY	430
THREE FACTOR MODEL OF OBESITY	431
RECKLESS DRIVING	432
ENVIRONMENTAL ABUSE	433
THREE FACTOR MODEL OF ECOLOGICAL CONSUMPT	10N 433
THE ENLIGHTENED CONSUMER	436
SUMMARY	438
Review+Rewind Think+Apply	.55
Practice+Experience In The Manager's Shoes	439

EPILOGUE

Marketing Meets the Consumer

Insight, Foresight, and the Marketer Response	140
FEELING CONSUMERS' PAIN	441
SEGMENTATION AND TARGET IDENTIFICATION	J 442
DEEP CONSUMER PROFILING	443
RESPONSIVE OFFERING PRESENTATION	444
Fashioning 5Ps of Marketing	444
Product	444
Pricing	444
Place	445
Promotions	445
Personalization	446
Marketers' Sacred Task:	
Innovate Value for Consumers	446

PART VIII POSTMODERN CONUMPTION EXPERIENCE

SYC

SYMBOLIC CONSUMPTION

Postmodern Consumption Experience					
OBJECTS OF DESIRE					
DEEP MEANING IN CONSUMPTION	448				
Appropriation of Products	448				
Consuming Authenticity					
Consumption of Body Adornments					
Consumption of Media Fiction	452				
Technology Consumption Experience	454				
The Wireless Consumer	455				
Virtual Identity	457				
Gift Exchange as a Consumer Behavior	457				

Romancing the Consumer 435

SPECIAL TOPICS

	PSYCHOLOGY MEETS ECONOMICS: Why Consumers Can't Count Their Money Correctly Priya Raghubir 45	3.	THE ONLINE LIFE OF COFFEE AFICIONADOS A Netnography of an Online Consumption Culture Robert V. Kozinets	469
2.	CONSUMERS IN SEARCH OF PROPER PLEASURE How Brand Stories Help Consumers Enact Dramas in The Lives Arch G. Woodside 46	4.	GENDER BENDER BRAND HIJACI AND CONSUMER REVOLT The Porsche Cayenne Story Jill Avery	KS 477

CASES From Air Stockings to ZinePak PART X

PART X

CASE 1	Lure the Consumer. Build the Brand A Tale of Four Campaigns	496	
CASE 2	How Brands Charm Women Consumers: Let Us Count the Ways	497	
CASE 3	Let's Talk Race: Starbucks' Social Experiment	498	
CASE 4	Moxy Hotels: Will Millennials Check In?	499	≿
CASE 5	Nudie Jeans: The Naked Truth About Denim	500	ONTEMPORARY
CASE 6	ZinePak—Making the "Physical" Cool Again!	500	10°
CASE 7	Style Me Sustainable	501	M
CASE 8	Your Carbon Footprint: How to Tame It!	502	Ë
CASE 9	Here is Good Food	503	
CASE 10	New Food Labels: Make Them Bigger and Consumers Will Heed!	504	O
CASE 11	A Car for Women, by Women	506	
CASE 12	Don't Wear Your Stockings; Spray Them!	507	AL
CASE 13	Going to the Ball Game?	508	7
CASE 14	Take Your Psychographics with You NASCAR—Balancing Your Attitude	509	ICAI
CASE 15	How I Bought My Car	510	VSS AIN
CASE 16	Ruehl No. 925 The Abercrombie & Fitch Consumer Grows Up!	511	CLASSICAL FT BRAIN, LOGICAL
CASE 17	Tween Power in the Market	512	(LE
CASE 18	Money for Nothing and Hits for Free	514	
CASE 19	"Don't Breathe Buy Our Diesels"	515	
CASE 20	A Festival of Love—Courtesy of Your Government!	516	
CASE 21	Selling Victoria's Secret in Saudi Arabia	517	ST)
CASE 22	"So I Got a New Face"	517	TIC
CASE 23	Consuming Brands, Experiencing Selves: A Tale of Two Consumer Life Projects	520	ROMANTIC POSTMODERNIST
CASE 24	A Classic British Store Goes Emo	E00	RC
CASE 25	Villains in TV Shows	522	(P
CASE 26	How Green Is Your School?	523	
CASE 27	THE REAL TRUTH ABOUT BEAUTY	524	
00	e Brand Dove Asks Women When They Feel Beautiful	525	

RESOURCE 1

PART IX

RESEARCHING THE CONSUMER 482

SEGMENTA-492

TION

Endnotes: www.mycbbook. com/4e/Endnotes

PART XI

RESOURCE 2

Glossary G2-G18 Index (Subject) 11-4 Photo Credits P1-3 About the **Authors** AU **BOOKMARKS** BM1

> $MY \ CB \ge$ BOOK S



SYLLABUS AT A GLANCE

Master Sequence



FEATURES

- » Each chapter is written so as to not require prior reading of the preceding chapters. This frees the reader to read the book in any sequence of one's choosing.
- » SPECIAL TOPICS can be read anytime in the sequence. All of them pertain to the "Inside the Consumer's Mind" module. Special Topic 1 provides insights based on "positivist" research; Topics 2, 3, and 4 offer post-modernist perspectives.
- » Cases connect with topics across chapters (more specifics within) and can be interspersed as needed.
- » Resources R1 and R2 also require no knowledge of any prior chapters; however, re-reading them after reading a few chapters will add to your "take away."

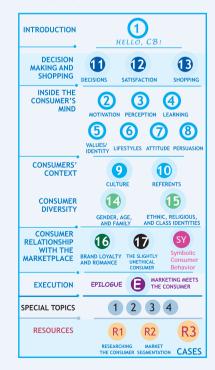
SEQUENCE OPTION 2

External Environment and Demographics before Internal Influences



SEQUENCE OPTION 3

Consumer Decision Making before Internal Influences and External Environment



CONSUMER BEHAVIOR

Introduction	 Welcome to the Fascinating World of Consumers 	2
II	2. Consumer Motivation, Emotion, and Involvement	34
Inside the Consumer's	3. Consumer Perceptions and Sensory Marketing	56
Mind	4. Consumer Learning, Memory, and Nostalgia	84
	5. Consumer Values, Personality, and Self-Concept	110
	6. Consumer Lifestyles and Psychographics	130
	7. Consumer Attitude: Know-Feel-Do Models	150
	8. Molding Consumer Attitudes Across Involvement	170
III Consumers'	9. Consumers' Culture and Meaning Transfer	190
Context	10. Reference Groups, Opinion Leaders, and e-Fluentials	222
IV	11. Consumer Decision Making: Rational and Emotional	246
Decision Making &	12. Post-Choice Experience: Doubt, Satisfaction, Loyalty	286
Shopping	13. Consumer as Shopper: Store Choice, Loyalty, Impulsivity	306
V Consumer	14. Gender, Age, and Family in Consumer Behavior	326
Diversity	15. Consumers' Ethnic, Religious, and Class Identities	356
Consumer	16. Consumer Relationship With Brands	388
Relationship with the Marketplace	17. Marketers, Public Policy, and the Slightly Unethical Consumer	416
Execution	Epilogue—Marketer Response to Consumer Behavior	440
VIII Symbolism	» SYMBOLIC CONSUMER BEHAVIOR: » The Engaged Consumer—Post-Modern	448
IX Immersion	• SPECIAL TOPICS: » Psych Meets Economics » Brand Stories and Consumer Life Dramas » Netnography of Coffee Aficionados » Gender Bender Brands	458
X Practice	Significant Signi	
•	Section 492	
IS	School Case Studies—Classic and Romantic 495	
PARTS	Experience the Journey!!	

Enter